



Local Procedure/Protocol

School/Home Name:	Cedar House School
Local Procedure/Protocol Title:	Curriculum Protocol and Procedures
Linked to Group Policy Title & Code:	Curriculum Policy
Date Reviewed:	September 2023
Next Update Due:	September 2024
Procedure/Protocol Lead (School):	Michael Tracey
Procedure/Protocol Sponsor (Group):	Hayley Dorian – School Development Lead
EQUALITY AND DIVERSITY STATEMENT	
Witherslack Group is committed to the fair treatment of all in line with the Equality Act 2010. An equality impact assessment has been completed on this policy to ensure that it can be implemented consistently regardless of any protected characteristics and all will be treated with dignity and respect.	
ENVIRONMENT, SOCIAL, GOVERNANCE (ESG) STATEMENT	
Witherslack Group is committed to responsible business practices in the areas of: Environmental Stewardship, Social Responsibility, Governance, Ethics & Compliance. An ESG impact assessment has been completed on this procedure/protocol to ensure it can be implemented successfully without adverse implications on our Group goals.	
To ensure that this procedure/protocol is relevant and up to date, comments and suggestions for additions or amendments are sought from users of this document. To contribute towards the process of review, please email the named policy lead.	

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1. CONTEXT

1.1 Cedar House School is an independent special school and part of the Witherslack Group. Our pupils are aged 8 to 19, with many strengths and interests, along with complex educational needs, such as social communication difficulties, trauma and behaviours which challenge. Pupils who attend Cedar House School have invariably experienced disrupted education placements with some pupils also in the care of their local authorities. Pupils have often had limited positive experiences of education and may be working below age-related expectations when they join us. All pupils have an Education, Health and Care Plan.

1.2 Cedar House School benefits from fantastic grounds within a stunning rural location. This contributes to making our school a positive and happy place in which to learn, work and live and we make full use of the environment. Cedar House School is well-resourced and has a comprehensive range of facilities including a science laboratory, an ICT suite, a music room with DJ a facility, a food technology room, a sports hall, a salon, a Land Based Study workshop and a construction workshop. Class sizes are deliberately small in order to ensure pupils feel well supported by our highly-skilled staff team of education, pastoral, care and therapy staff.

2. VISION, INTENT AND KEY PRINCIPLES

2.1 Our Vision: CHANGING LIVES; BUILDING FUTURES

INTENT

All children deserve the opportunity to learn and thrive.

The curriculum is planned to provide the best advantages for the pupils to move forward with their lives after school. A strong vocational provision runs alongside the more formal academic curriculum. PSHE, SMSC and acquisition of life skills are planned in tandem throughout our pupils' school career. Pupils have many extra-curricular opportunities to enhance their life experiences. A dedicated therapy team work closely with all staff teams and individual pupils to promote mental health.

The broad and balanced curriculum reverses the downward spiral and the negative effects of previous experiences of failure by overcoming barriers to learning. Thus embedding self-belief and raising confidence within their personal learning pathway.

KEY PRINCIPLES

POSITIVE RELATIONSHIPS

- Consistent, solid, predictable, reliable and stable
- Inspire, motivate and engage pupils
- Treat barriers as opportunities

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ACCEPT INDIVIDUALITY

- Celebrating differences
- Child-centred approaches are embedded in everything we do
- Stretching and challenging

FLEXIBLE APPROACHES

- Provide opportunities and experiences to help pupils to achieve their goals in life/aspirations
- We recognise and acknowledge that every child has their own starting point with us
- Stimulating and creative experiences

3. ROLES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

3.1 Leaders at Cedar House School ensure that:

- Staff in the school are involved in decision-making processes that relate to the vision, intent and development of the curriculum
- Regular monitoring activities are carried out to ensure that the curriculum offered is progressive and appropriate, enabling all pupils to achieve positive outcomes
- All teaching staff fulfil their roles and responsibilities, including high quality planning and teaching methods, use of regular assessment and consistent implementation of the agreed school policies and procedures
- Teachers are provided with opportunities to sustain strong subject knowledge and pedagogy as required and the whole-staff team remain upskilled in supporting the needs of pupils
- Parents/carers receive regular communication from staff, including information about the curriculum and school strategies, their child's progress and next steps

3.2 The teaching staff at Cedar House School ensure that:

- The curriculum is planned and delivered to support pupils to develop skills, knowledge and vocabulary, helping pupils to know more and remember more and to be prepared for their adult lives
- The curriculum is planned and devised to best suit the needs of each individual pupil, and takes account of outcomes and strategies outlined in Education, Health and Care Plans (EHCPs), PEPs and other key documents
- A range of teaching and differentiation strategies are used to ensure all our pupils are stretched and able to progress at their own pace
- Pupils are given the opportunity to experience safely planned activities outside of the usual classroom environment
- Pupils know their next steps and how to get there, with opportunities to discuss their own learning
- Parents/carers are provided with high-quality reports which reflect what their children have been learning and how they will be supported to progress
- The procedures for assessment are used to support the learning and development of the pupils, including identifying gaps in knowledge and next steps

Subject leads provide support and advice for colleagues, and monitor progress in their subject area

3.3 Clinical staff ensure that:

- Appropriate clinical support is provided to assess and meet the social, emotional and mental health needs of pupils
- Suggestions, strategies and bespoke interventions are provided to support pupils' learning, competencies, development and preparation for adulthood

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3.4 All staff ensure that:

- High expectations are maintained for our pupils and themselves at all times
- Reading, learning and high aspirations are role-modelled by all members of the school community
- Positive contributions are made to the whole-school Internal Team Around the Child (ITAC) approach
- Pupils are supported to express themselves appropriately socially and emotionally
- Pupils are helped to develop their literacy and numeracy skills and achieve their next steps with increasing independence
- Pupil achievements are celebrated and positivity is promoted in all aspects of school life

4. IMPLEMENTATION

4.1 Curriculum Delivery

Our school timetable comprises of thirty teaching periods per week for each year group. Small class sizes with a high staff to pupil ratio supports effective implementation of the curriculum, along with clinical support from the Speech and Language Therapist, Play Therapist, Mental Health Practitioners, Occupational Therapist and Clinical Psychologist. Most pupils at Key Stage 4 are taught by subject specialists. Some pupils may have bespoke timetables that take account of particular strengths and areas of need. Individual interventions are planned as required in order to close gaps in knowledge and skills, supporting pupils to make progress.

Our timetable has been carefully designed to meet the individual needs of our existing cohort. This includes careful planning in order to reduce transitions and plentiful opportunities to support sensory, social communication and mental health needs. As such, Clinical Interventions and Life Skills have all been included in our curriculum.

Through high quality teaching of knowledge, skills and vocabulary across core and foundation subjects, all pupils are challenged to achieve the best possible outcomes and make progress across all Key Stages. Detailed schemes of work are used to ensure pupils cover the content for their key stage and close any gaps in knowledge, so they are prepared for the following key stage and transition. The delivery of our key focus areas related to learning, work and life are reflective of age, stage, and carefully selected learning experiences based on individual pupil needs. A range of specific approaches are used to implement and deliver the curriculum, such as:

- Learning outside of the classroom and personal development activities
- Interdisciplinary approaches, using strategies from education, care and therapy
- Real-world and functional activities
- Interactive activities and games
- Exploration of new vocabulary and ambiguous language
- Recall tasks
- Worksheets/work books/extended writing opportunities
- Role-play and discussion
- Practical activities
- Modelling, questioning and scaffolding
- Inquiry and project-based tasks
- Collaborative and independent learning
- Cross-curricular learning

4.2 Key Stage 2 (Years 3 - 6)

KS2 pupils start their school journey in our designated primary classrooms and are taught most of their lessons by their class teachers. Pupils access the National Curriculum, with additional interventions offered as required. There is a focus on reading, including the teaching of phonics to early readers using the Twinkle Phonics Programme.

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Pupils access:

English, Maths, Science, Computing, PE and Outdoor and Adventurous Education, PSHE/Careers/Citizenship (including Relationships and Health Education), Humanities (Geography and History), Beliefs and Values, Art & Design, Personal Development and Enrichment. Individual pupils access clinical/therapeutic input as appropriate to their needs.

4.3 Key Stage 3 (Years 7 – 9)

Pupils at KS3 continue to be taught for most subjects in their own dedicated form classrooms. They access National Curriculum subjects with a continued focus on reading. Most pupils are taught by their form teachers for English, Maths and PSHE/Careers/Citizenship but progress to being taught by a wider range of other subject specific teachers for the rest of the curriculum. They visit specialist teaching rooms as appropriate to the subject eg the Science Lab, food technology and the Art Room.

Pupils access:

English, Maths, Science, Computing, PE, PSHE/Careers/Citizenship (including Relationships, Sex and Health Education), Humanities (Geography and History), Beliefs and Values, Food Technology, Art & Design, Design Technology, Personal Development and Enrichment. KS3 pupils continue to access clinical/therapeutic input as appropriate to their needs.

4.4 Key Stage 4 (Years 10 – 11)

Our current Key Stage 4 offer is a mix of GCSE, vocational and functional skills qualifications, from Entry Level to GCSE, depending on pupils' level of attainment. In Year 10 and Year 11, pupils follow a core curriculum of English, Mathematics, Science, PE, PSHE/Citizenship/Careers (including Relationships, Sex and Health Education). Pupils select four additional 'option' subjects to cater to their individual interests and career aspirations and these include Art, Craft and Design, Land Based Studies, Construction, Humanities, Media Studies, Food Technology, PE/Sport, Outdoor and Adventurous Education, Computing, Hair and Beauty, Health and Social Care and Child Development. KS4 pupils continue to access clinical/therapeutic input as appropriate to their needs.

Key Stage 4 pupils also have the opportunity to experience a range of work-related learning opportunities, including work experience, Enterprise initiatives, volunteer and conservation projects, including the Bendrigg Trust (an outdoor learning facility for people with disabilities and special needs).

4.5 Key Stage 5 (Years 12 – 13)

Post 16 (Year 12/13)

The school is registered for 7-18 year olds so there is a bespoke curriculum designed and offered if required. This will include personalised timetabling which reflects the aspirations of the pupil and their intended pathways to work or college placements.

All students will be offered the opportunity to increase their accreditation grades and to further develop their knowledge, skills and understanding in key identified curriculum areas. The school will also support in tandem with college courses or work placements to maximise opportunities for nationally recognised qualifications. We also offer English and Mathematics where a GCSE at grade 4 has not yet been achieved.

Cedar House has successfully supported students at local colleges in the past where this has been an identified need. A member of staff has been provided to support both within the class and at unstructured (social) times of the day.

Independent learning and skills for life are key areas for Post 16 pupils. This will be incorporated into individual programmes. Skills for working life will also be part of this.

KS5 pupils continue to access clinical/therapeutic input as appropriate to their needs.

4.6 Residential Pupils

Residential pupils access their class group during the school day and they will also have the opportunity to gain further accreditation where appropriate to their needs. This is specific to the individual pupil and linked

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to the development of key life skills.

4.7 Homework

At Cedar House School, teachers provide opportunities for extended learning and homework when it is appropriate and pertinent to a pupil's needs. For example, a homework 'menu' may be offered where pupils' can choose a range of activities linked in with their learning experiences for the half term. Some pupils may be provided with weekly or fortnightly tasks as linked to the core subjects and some pupils may be provided with revision booklets to complete in preparation for the exam period. All pupils are encouraged to read regularly at home.

4.8 Reading

At Cedar House School, reading is integral to our curriculum. We are committed to ensuring that all pupils leave us as 'a reader' and we have a robust reading strategy in place to achieve this. For pupils with early reading skills, explicit teaching of phonics is provided. Reading interventions are provided when necessary, in line with a pupil's individual needs. Reading skills are taught explicitly in English lessons, as well as other areas of the curriculum where appropriate. Reading for pleasure is actively promoted through staff and pupil role-models, our on-site library, classroom reading areas, class texts and story-time and regular pupil reading challenges.

4.9 Therapeutic Provision

Our on-site clinical team work with teachers and support staff to provide a 'Zones of Regulation' curriculum, which is delivered by classroom staff throughout the school day. This helps pupils to understand and regulate their own emotions, develop appropriate coping strategies and achieve personal targets as set out in pupil EHCPs, PEPs and Boxall profiles. Pupils have access to on-site sensory areas and safe spaces throughout the school day in order to support their self-regulation of emotions and behaviour. Pupils are offered group or individual therapeutic sessions, as appropriate to their needs.

4.10 Physical Education and Outdoor and Adventurous Education

All pupils access PE lessons at Cedar House School with physical well-being being seen as a priority. Lessons mostly take place in the Sports Hall but some may also take place off-site e.g. swimming. We also offer PE as an option subject at KS4 for those pupils who would like to pursue a related qualification.

4.11 PSHE, Citizenship and Careers Education

All pupils access PSHE and Citizenship at Cedar House School and this aims to be needs-led whilst gaining coverage across three core themes:

1. Health and wellbeing (including statutory Health Education)
2. Relationships (including statutory Relationships and Sex Education)
3. Living in the wider world (including Social, Moral, Spiritual, Cultural Education, Economic wellbeing, Careers Education and Citizenship).

Parents have the right to withdraw their child from Sex Education delivered as part of PSHE/Citizenship/Careers up until three terms before a child's 16th birthday (please refer to the school's RSE Policy). RSE lessons are carefully planned and taught in a sensitive and age-appropriate way using a variety of resources.

There is a focus at all Key Stages on the development of skills and attributes such as resilience, self-esteem, risk-management, team-working and critical thinking. Pupils are prepared for life, learning how to become responsible citizens, how to manage their money well and make sound financial decisions. They learn how to keep themselves safe and well.

Pupils at Key Stages 3 and 4 have access to impartial careers advice from Cedar House School. They provide up to date careers guidance which allows pupils to make informed choices about a broad range of career options, helping pupils to fulfil their potential and prepare successfully for further learning and work.

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4.12 *Social, Moral, Spiritual, Cultural (SMSC) Education, British Values and Protected Characteristics*

At Cedar House School, SMSC and British Values are promoted in so much of what we do, not least during our school assemblies and in PSHE/Citizenship/Careers lessons.

We encourage pupils to respect the fundamental British Values of democracy, the rule of the law, individual liberty and mutual respect and tolerance of those with different faiths and beliefs. As well as actively promoting British Values in school, the opposite also applies: we would actively challenge pupils, staff or professionals expressing opinions contrary to fundamental British Values, including 'extremist' views.

As part of the wider SMSC curriculum, pupils are encouraged to experience awe and wonder, act responsibly and support their community. In addition, we help our pupils to learn about the protected characteristics as defined in The Equality Act 2010: age, disability, gender reassignment, marriage and civil partnership, pregnancy and maternity, race, religion or belief, sex, and sexual orientation.

4.13 *COVID-19 Recovery Curriculum*

At Cedar House School, we recognise that pupil well-being is at the forefront of our recovery from the Covid19 crisis. Specific support from education, pastoral, care and clinical staff is offered to pupils where required. We continue to overcome the impact of any lost learning time and isolation periods by re-visiting key concepts, knowledge and skills in each subject area, provide high-quality learning strategies and personalised support as required.

5. **IMPACT, ASSESSMENT AND MONITORING**

5.1 *Impact*

The impact of the curriculum at Cedar House School is evidenced by the work that the pupils produce, their progression over time and how well prepared our pupils are for further learning, work and life. We recognise that we may never see the long-term impact of our curriculum but we make every attempt to find out the wider impact using key indicators (outlined below) which relate directly to our curriculum intent:

- Pupils will be enthused by learning and achieve positive outcomes
- Pupils will remember what they learn and make progress in all subject areas
- Pupils will leave us with a reading age beyond a functional level and they will be well-prepared for the next stage of learning
- Pupils will achieve a range of nationally recognised qualifications, including English and Maths, and will have achieved the outcomes and targets outlined on their EHCPs and PEPs
- Pupils will have identified possible career pathways in line with their strengths and interests
- Pupils will have an understanding of different workplaces
- Pupils will have developed a range of skills transferrable to the workplace
- Pupils will be far less reliant on adult support and will be working towards independence in many ways
- Pupils will be socially and emotionally prepared for transition to further education, employment or training
- Pupils will feel accepted and valued and will demonstrate improved self-esteem and confidence
- Pupils will know how to keep themselves safe and healthy and they will have developed a range of positive coping strategies
- Pupils will have an awareness of their rights and responsibilities and they will be able to express their own views effectively
- Pupils will demonstrate respect, kindness and pride, an ability to form positive relationships with others and they will be well-prepared to contribute positively to their communities

5.2 *Assessment*

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We use assessment as a key part of our approach to inform the next steps for pupils and to monitor the wider impact of our curriculum. Achievement of key concepts and skills are tracked three times a year using our assessment system, known as Solar.

Wherever possible, we enter our Key Stage 2 pupils to sit external tests (KS2 SATs). However, due to the gaps in learning that some of our pupils have previously experienced, some pupils may not be yet able to achieve the national expected standard in their tests. If it is felt not to be appropriate for a pupil to participate in the SATs, parents/carers will be notified in writing.

Our expectation is that all Key Stage 4 and 5 pupils will achieve externally recognised qualifications and accreditation which are both ambitious and reflective of their abilities.

Softer skills are tracked using the Boxall Profile. Experiences related to the teaching of protected characteristics, British Values and SMSC activities are all tracked using SMSC Gridmaker.

5.3 **Monitoring**

The school’s usual monitoring activities ensure that the curriculum offered is progressive and appropriate, enabling all pupils to achieve positive outcomes. Such monitoring activities include planning and work scrutiny, lesson observations and learning walks, which are carried out by leaders.

CEDAR HOUSE School will review this local protocol annually to ensure it continues to reflect its best practice and that it meets the requirements of the Witherslack Group Curriculum Policy.

6. CURRICULUM MODEL

6.1

LINGUISTIC	MATHEMATICAL	SCIENTIFIC	TECHNOLOGICAL	HUMAN & SOCIAL
English Reading MFL	Mathematics	Science	Computing Design Technology / Food Technology/Catering Light Construction/Painting & Decorating Land-based Studies (including animal care) Home Cooking Skills	Geography History Beliefs and Values Careers Child Development Hair & Beauty

PHYSICAL	AESTHETIC & CREATIVE	BRITISH VALUES
PE Outdoor Education Cycling and Bicycle maintenance Sports Leaders Award Forest Schools	Music Art Drama Textiles	PSHE (which includes Relationship and Sex Education, Citizenship) Duke of Edinburgh

7. REFERENCES

None

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8. ASSOCIATED FORMS

None

9. APPENDICES

Appendix 1: Interventions

Appendix 2: Cultural Capital

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Appendix 1: Interventions

THE HUB	THERAPIES	PASTORAL
Literacy & Numeracy Reading Speech & Language ADHD Young Leaders Life Skills	Speech & Language Occupational Play Art Lego Mental Health	Team Around The Child (iTAC) Positive Behaviour Support Risk Assessments Pathways Plans Key Workers

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Appendix 2: Cultural Capital

Student Council Sailing Trip Duke of Edinburgh Forest Schools Charity Work Camping Swimming Horse-riding Climbing Paddle-boarding Sewing/Felting Cultural Visits Ghyll Scrambling	Canoeing Animal/Pet Care Competition Theatre Using public transport Café trips Cinema Library Eating Out Textiles Houses of Parliament Visitors Walking Reading for Pleasure	Inspira Work-experience Music Clubs Gardening Youth Clubs Local Cadets Theme Days Assemblies School Prom Events Cycling Eating together
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